



The International Affairs

Politics, Economics, Law

Volume 116(2026/2)

EDITORS:

Sodiq S. Safoev
Ulugbek Khasanov
Bakhtiyar Khasanov

EDITORIAL BOARD:

Bakhtiyor Saidov
Frederick Starr
Javlon Vakhabov
Irina Zvyagelskaya
Eldor Aripov
Andrey Kortunov
Timur Dadabaev
Gulnoza Ismailova
Jieon Lee
Sherzod Abdullayev
Zheng Nan
Yang Zitong
Muhammad Asif Noor
Jennifer Murtazashvili
Akram Umarov
Nishanbay Sirajiddinov
Muzaffar Djalalov
Durbek Sayfullaev
Leyla Delovarova

Modern World and the Priorities of Uzbekistan's Foreign Policy

The Future of Diplomacy and Conflict Resolution: Challenges and Opportunities

International NGO Engagement in Afghanistan's Education Sector: Trends and Challenges

The Possibility of Cooperation between the Organization of Turkic States (OTS) and South Korea

Avicenna – a Prodigy of History

Digitalization and Inclusive Economic Growth: a Cross-Country Analysis

Measuring Efficiency: Data Envelopment Analysis in International Relations

Hypothesis, Disposition, and Sanction in Uzbekistan's Legislative Practice



www.international-affairs.uz

UWED

ISSN (Print) 2010-6203
ISSN (Online) 2181-1113

The
International Affairs:
Politics, Economics, Law

«XALQARO MUNOSABATLAR:
SIYOSAT, IQTISODIYOT, HUQUQ»
FANLARARO ILMIY-NAZARIY JURNAL

«МЕЖДУНАРОДНЫЕ ОТНОШЕНИЯ:
ПОЛИТИКА, ЭКОНОМИКА, ПРАВО»
МЕЖДИСЦИПЛИНАРНЫЙ
НАУЧНО-ТЕОРЕТИЧЕСКИЙ ЖУРНАЛ

"INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS:
POLITICS, ECONOMICS, LAW"
INTER-DISCIPLINARY THEORETICAL
RESEARCH JOURNAL

2 / 2026 (№116)



EDITORS:

Dr. **Sodyq S. Safoev** (Head of Editorial Board)
Rector of the University of World Economy and Diplomacy (UWED)

Dr. Ulugbek A. Khasanov
UWED, Tashkent, Uzbekistan

Dr. Bakhtiyar M. Khasanov
UWED, Tashkent, Uzbekistan

EDITORIAL BOARD:

Bakhtiyor Saidov Minister of Foreign Affairs,
Uzbekistan

Prof.(Dr) Frederick Starr Johns Hopkins Univ., USA
Javlon Vakhobov International Institute of Central
Asia, Uzbekistan

Prof.(Dr.) Irina Zvyagelskaya Russian Academy of Sciences
Prof. (Dr) Eldor Aripov Institute for Strategic and Regional
Studies, Uzbekistan

Prof. (Dr.) Andrey Kortunov Russian International Affairs Council
Assoc.Prof. (Dr.) Akram Umarov UWED, Uzbekistan

Prof.(Dr.) Timur Dadabaev UWED / Tsukuba University
Prof.(Dr.) Gulnoza Ismailova UWED, Uzbekistan

Prof. (Dr.) Jieon Lee Hankuk University of Foreign
Studies, Korea

Prof. (Dr.) Sherzod Abdullayev UWED, Uzbekistan

Prof. (Dr.) Zheng Nan Institute for International and Area
Studies, Tsinghua University, China

Dr. Yang Zitong Institute for International and Area
Studies, Tsinghua University, China

Dr. Muhammad Asif Noor Diplomatic Insight, Pakistan

Prof. (Dr.) Jennifer Murtazashvili University of Pittsburgh, USA.

Prof.(Dr.) Nishanbay Sirajiddinov UWED, Uzbekistan

Dr. Muzaffar Djalalov UWED, Uzbekistan

Prof. (Dr.) Durbek Sayfullaev University of Oriental Studies,
Uzbekistan

Prof. (Dr.) Leyla Delovarova Al-Farabi University, Kazakhstan

EDITING TEAM:

Kahramon Dalimov, Farrukh Tashev, Gulasal Shakirova,
Abdugani Karimov, Lochin Jurayev

*Published by the University of World Economy and Diplomacy
Registered by the Ministry of Culture and Information of the Republic of Uzbekistan.*

CONTENT

2/2026 (№116)

Modern World and the Priorities of Uzbekistan's Foreign Policy

Sodyq Safoev

4

The Future of Diplomacy and Conflict Resolution: Challenges and Opportunities

Mohammed Saaida

16

International NGO Engagement in
Afghanistan's Education Sector: Trends and Challenges

Abdul Saboor Noori

42

The Possibility of Cooperation between the Organization of Turkic
States (OTS) and South Korea

Dong Seok Kim

54

New Energy Geopolitics: The Role And Interests of Uzbekistan

Dilshod Olimov

63

China's National Identity: Background and Current State

Abbos Bobokhonov

71

Comparative analysis of the USA and Japan soft power models

Abdugani Karimov

89

Avicenna – a Prodigy of History

Shakhnoza Ganieva

105

Digitalization and Inclusive Economic Growth: A Cross-Country
Analysis

Laylo Tashpulatova, Gulnora Raimova

113

Measuring Efficiency: Data Envelopment Analysis in International
Relations

Matyokub Bakoev

137

Hypothesis, Disposition, and Sanction in Uzbekistan's Legislative
Practice

**Serikbek Murataev, Maksudboy Sadikov, Shirinkhon
Khujaeva**

161